

Register of Members' Financial Interests

Updates 25 March-7 April 2025

The Register is maintained by the Parliamentary Commissioner for Standards.

It is updated fortnightly online when Parliament is sitting, and less frequently at other times.

MPs must register all their current financial interests, and any registrable benefits (other than earnings) received in the 12 months before their election within one month of their election, and MPs must register any change in those registrable interests within 28 days.

Interests remain on the Register for 12 months after their date of registration, most recent update or end date, whichever is later.

This document contains only those interests added since the previous version of the Register.

Entries in bold italics indicates interests that have been subject to an investigation by the Parliamentary Commissioner for Standards and subsequently rectified.

Rectification decisions, together with the relevant evidence, are published on the [Parliamentary Commissioner for Standards' section of the Parliament website](#).

For appointments registered under 'Category 1: Employment and earnings', MPs who ceased to hold Ministerial office within the previous two years are required to state whether they sought the advice of the Advisory Committee on Business Appointments (ACOPA).

This document does not include minor corrections.

Allin-Khan, Dr Rosena (Tooting)

2. (b) Any other support not included in Category 2(a)

Name of donor: London Hotel Group

Address of donor: 54 Clapham Common South Side, London SW4 9BX

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: £3,750

Date received: 20 March 2025

Date accepted: 20 March 2025

Donor status: company, registration 08999214

(Registered 31 March 2025)

Andrew, Stuart (Daventry)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: Pinewood Group

Address of donor: Pinewood Studios, Pinewood Road, Iver, Buckinghamshire SL0 0NH

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Myself and a guest attended the 2025 EE BAFTA Film Awards as Shadow Secretary of State for Culture, Media and Sport, value £4,000

Date received: 16 February 2025

Date accepted: 16 February 2025

Donor status: company, registration 03889552

(Registered 6 April 2025)

Name of donor: English Football League

Address of donor: EFL House, 10-12 West Cliff, Preston, Lancashire PR1 8HU

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Two tickets for myself and one guest for the Carabao Cup Final, which I attended as Shadow Secretary of State for Culture, Media and Sport., value £900

Date received: 16 March 2025

Date accepted: 16 March 2025

Donor status: company, registration 80612

(Registered 6 April 2025)

Asato, Jess (Lowestoft)

8. Miscellaneous

Appointed as a Director for The Social Market Foundation (SMF) which is widely recognised as Britain's leading cross-party think tank. Its mission is to ensure that markets and government can work in partnership to serve the interests of society. The SMF pursues this goal by producing high-quality, independent, and pragmatic public policy research and fostering debate across a broad range of

social and economic issues.
Date interest arose: 18 March 2025
(Registered 25 March 2025)

Barclay, Steve (North East Cambridgeshire)

7. (i) Shareholdings: over 15% of issued share capital

Name of company or organisation: Nene Advisory Limited
Nature of business: limited company to receive income from advisory work
Interest held: from 3 March 2025
(Registered 25 March 2025)

8. Miscellaneous

Unpaid directorship of Nene Advisory Limited
Date interest arose: 3 March 2025
(Registered 25 March 2025)

Bedford, Mr Peter (Mid Leicestershire)

8. Miscellaneous

Name of donor: Betting & Gaming Council
Charity Bet (£50) for the 2025 Grand National; of which any winnings, plus an additional £250 will be donated to a local charity of my choice.
Date interest arose: 29 March 2025
Date interest ended: 29 March 2025
(Registered 31 March 2025)

Begley, Órfhlaith (West Tyrone)

8. Miscellaneous

Appointment to Board of Governors to Our Lady of Lourdes Primary School. This is an unpaid role.
Date interest arose: 3 April 2025
(Registered 3 April 2025)

Bell, Torsten (Swansea West)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Paperback publication
Payer: Robert Caskie (Agent), private address
(Registered 1 April 2025)

Payment: £10,865 Advance for paperback publication
Received on: 5 March 2025. Hours: Payment relates to paperback of a book written prior to being elected.
Ultimate payer: The Random House Group, One Embassy Gardens, 8 Viaduct Gardens, London SW11 7BW
(Registered 1 April 2025)

Bhatti, Saqib (Meriden and Solihull East)

8. Miscellaneous

Board Member of the West Midlands Reserve Forces and Cadets Association.
Date interest ended: 28 February 2025
(Registered 25 March 2025)

Blackman, Bob (Harrow East)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: The Football Association
Address of donor: Wembley Stadium, PO Box 1966, London SW1P 98Q
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Two tickets for the England vs Latvia game (£247 each), value £494
Date received: 24 March 2025 to 24 March 2025
Date accepted: 24 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 02719699
(Registered 2 April 2025)

Name of donor: The Football Association
Address of donor: Wembley Stadium, PO Box 1966, London SW1P 98Q
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Two tickets for the England vs Albania game (£315 each), value £630
Date received: 21 March 2025
Date accepted: 21 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 02719699
(Registered 2 April 2025)

Blake, Olivia (Sheffield Hallam)

2. (b) Any other support not included in Category 2(a)

Name of donor: The Refugee, Asylum and Migration Policy Project (RAMP)
Address of donor: The Courtyard, High Street, Ascot SL5 7HP
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Research services provided for two days a week for up to seventy-eight days between 1 April 2025 to 31 December 2025 (value stated is the maximum), value £19,500

Date received: 1 April 2025 to 31 December 2025
Date accepted: 1 April 2025
Donor status: company, registration 12373468
(Registered 2 April 2025)

Braverman, Suella (Fareham and Waterlooville)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Writing articles
Payer: Telegraph Media Group Holdings Ltd (Media/newspaper), 111 Buckingham
Palace Road, London SW1W 0DT
ACOBA consulted: Yes
(Registered 7 October 2024)

Payment: £1,500 For articles
Received on: 1 April 2025. Hours: 6 hrs Articles.
(Registered 1 April 2025)

Bryant, Chris (Rhondda and Ogmore)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Author royalties
Payer: ALCS (Authors Licensing and Collection Society), 6th Floor, International
House, 1 St Katharine's Way, London E1W 1UN
(Registered 26 September 2024)

Payment: £281.08
Received on: 26 March 2025. Hours: No additional hours.
(Registered 26 March 2025)

Butler, Dawn (Brent East)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Speaking engagements
Payer: Eden & Partners (deliver training programmes), 1 West Street, Lewes BN7
2NZ
(Registered 2 April 2025)

Payment: £500 Speaking engagement
Received on: 26 March 2025. Hours: 4 hrs.
(Registered 2 April 2025)

Carden, Dan (Liverpool Walton)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Establishing an advisory board; attending meetings

Payer: Steps Together Rehab (St Helen's) Ltd, Hygeia Building, Rear Ground Floor, 66-68 College Road, Harrow, Middlesex HA1 1BE

(Registered 31 March 2025)

Payment: £6,000 work undertaken to design and establish an advisory board

Received on: 31 March 2025. Hours: 16 hrs approximately 16 hours over 7, 8, 20 and 22 March 2025.

(Registered 31 March 2025)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: Everton Football Club

Address of donor: Goodison Road, Liverpool L4 4EL

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Tickets and hospitality for me and a staff member to Everton v Luton, value £600

Date received: 27 January 2024

Date accepted: 27 January 2024

Donor status: company, registration 36624

(Registered 29 February 2024)

This is a late entry to which the rectification procedure was applied on 28 March 2025. Paragraph 51 of the Procedural Protocol in respect of the Code of Conduct refers.

Name of donor: Everton Football Club

Address of donor: Goodison Road, Liverpool L4 4EL

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Two tickets and hospitality for me and a guest to Everton v Chelsea, value £700

Date received: 22 December 2024

Date accepted: 22 December 2024

Donor status: company, registration 36624

(Registered 22 January 2025; updated 26 February 2025)

4. Visits outside the UK

Name of donor: UNOCT Programme Office on Parliamentary Engagement in Preventing and Countering Terrorism

Address of donor: United Nations Office of Counter-Terrorism, UN House Doha, Qatar

Estimate of the probable value (or amount of any donation): Subsistence to participate in Youth Initiative Closing Plenary Forum, November 27-28, 2024, value £659.69

Destination of visit: Qatar

Dates of visit: 26 November 2024 to 28 November 2024

Purpose of visit: To participate in the Youth Initiative Closing Plenary Forum, November 27-28, 2024

(Registered 22 January 2025)

This is a late entry to which the rectification procedure was applied on 28 March 2025. Paragraph 51 of the Procedural Protocol in respect of the Code of Conduct refers.

Collier, Jacob (Burton and Uttoxeter)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: JCB

Address of donor: Lakeside Works, Rocester, Uttoxeter, Staffs ST14 5JP

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Sponsorship of the Burton and Uttoxeter Jobs Fair to allow the event to run, value £1,500

Date received: 28 March 2025

Date accepted: 28 March 2025

Donor status: company, registration 00564955
(Registered 1 April 2025)

Name of donor: Connect Fibre

Address of donor: 2 Harewood Avenue, Kirk Sandall, Doncaster DN3 1PD

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Sponsorship of the Burton and Uttoxeter Jobs Fair, allowing the event to run., value £450

Date received: 28 March 2025

Date accepted: 28 March 2025

Donor status: company, registration 15249137
(Registered 2 April 2025)

Name of donor: Crestchic

Address of donor: Second Avenue, Centrum 100, Burton On Trent DE14 2WF

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Sponsorship of Burton and Uttoxeter Jobs Fair, allowing the event to run., value £750

Date received: 28 March 2025

Date accepted: 28 March 2025

Donor status: company, registration 05326580
(Registered 2 April 2025)

Name of donor: Trent & Dove Housing Limited

Address of donor: Trinity Square, Horninglow St, Burton-on-Trent DE14 1BL

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Sponsorship of the Burton and Uttoxeter Jobs Fair, allowing the event to run., value £500

Date received: 28 March 2025

Date accepted: 28 March 2025

Donor status: unincorporated association
(Registered 2 April 2025)

Coombes, Sarah (West Bromwich)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: BPI (British Recorded Music Industry) Limited
Address of donor: 27 Old Gloucester Street, London WC1N 3AX
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Two tickets with hospitality to the BRIT Awards 2025., value £3,120
Date received: 1 March 2025
Date accepted: 1 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 01132389
(Registered 1 April 2025)

Cooper, Daisy (St Albans)

2. (a) Support linked to an MP but received by a local party organisation or indirectly via a central party organisation

Name of donor: Matthew and Pippa Oakeshott
Address of donor: private
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: £50,000 to assist with employing a member of staff in my parliamentary office
Donor status: individual
(Registered 28 March 2025)

Dakin, Sir Nicholas (Scunthorpe)

8. Miscellaneous

Board Member of Hull and Humber Chamber. This is an unpaid role.
Date interest ended: 7 March 2025
(Registered 23 July 2024; updated 25 March 2025)

Davey, Ed (Kingston and Surbiton)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Guest appearance on Have I Got News For You
From: 12 December 2024.
Payer: Hat Trick Productions (Production Company), 33 Oval Rd, London NW1 7EA
(Registered 20 March 2025)

Payment: £2,000
Received on: 7 March 2025. Hours: 6 hrs.
(Registered 20 March 2025)

Davies, Gareth (Grantham and Bourne)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: PEI Media Ltd

Address of donor: 100 Wood Street, London EC2V 7AN

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Access to news, rankings, reports and databases., value £5,625

Date received: 19 March 2025

Date accepted: 31 March 2025

Donor status: company, registration 04270060
(Registered 7 April 2025)

Dixon, Anna (Shipley)

8. Miscellaneous

Parliamentary chair of Christians on the Left, an affiliate of the Labour Party. This is an unpaid role.

Date interest arose: 13 March 2025

(Registered 1 April 2025)

Dodds, Anneliese (Oxford East)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Speaking to university students

Until: 10 July 2025.

Payer: The Oxford Study Abroad Programme (OSAP), Third Floor, Chester House, 21-27 George Street Oxford OX1 2AY

(Registered 26 March 2025)

Payment: Donation to local charity - Oxford Community Action, value £1,000

Received on: 20 March 2025. Hours: 1 hr.

Paid directly to: a community organisation

(Registered 26 March 2025)

Dowden, Sir Oliver (Hertsmere)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Strategy Adviser

From: 2 November 2024. Until: 2 May 2025.

Payer: Pierce Protocols Limited trading as Heni (an international art services business), 126-134 Baker Street, London W1U 6UE

ACOBA consulted: Yes

(Registered 9 January 2025)

Payment: £10,000

Received on: 14 March 2025. Hours: 20 hrs Up to two days per month.

(Registered 25 March 2025)

Downie, Graeme (Dunfermline and Dollar)

4. Visits outside the UK

Name of donor: (1) UK Friends of Ukraine (2) Bulldog Political Consulting (3) Zhytomyr Administration (4) Kyivstar (5) YES Foundation

Address of donor: (1) UK Friends of Ukraine 81 High Street, Cosham, Portsmouth, PO6 3BL (2) 81 High Street, Cosham, Hampshire PO6 3BL (3) S.P. Korolova Square, 4/2, Zhytomyr, Zhytomyr Oblast, Ukraine, 10002 (4) Vikentiya Khvoiky St, 15/15 (5) 19-20 Bourne Court, Southend Road, Woodford Green, Essex IG8 8HD

Estimate of the probable value (or amount of any donation): (1) Transport in Lviv (£8.62), transport in Kyiv (17.24), value £25.86 (2) Dinner in Lviv, value £86.20 (3) Daytrip to Zhytomyr (approx.), value £25 (4) Dinner in Kyiv (approx.), value £25 (5) YES Conference, value £92.11

Destination of visit: Ukraine (Kyiv, Lviv)

Dates of visit: 21 February 2025 to 25 February 2025

Purpose of visit: Parliamentary delegation to Ukraine

(Registered 4 April 2025)

Duncan Smith, Sir Iain (Chingford and Woodford Green)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Writing articles

Payer: Daily Telegraph and Sunday Telegraph, 111 Buckingham Palace Rd, London SW1W 0DT

Payment: £250 Article published in the Telegraph on 15th March 2025

Received on: 1 April 2025. Hours: 4 hrs.

(Registered 2 April 2025)

4. Visits outside the UK

Name of donor: The World Forum

Address of donor: Reinhardtstr. 1, 10117 Berlin, Germany

Estimate of the probable value (or amount of any donation): Flights (£350.00), accommodation (£765.00), value £1,115

Destination of visit: Germany (Berlin)

Dates of visit: 17 March 2025 to 19 March 2025

Purpose of visit: To speak at The World Forum on the Future of Democracy, AI/Tech and Humankind

(Registered 7 April 2025)

Farage, Nigel (Clacton)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Presenter

Payer: GB News Ltd, Riverbank House, 2 Swan Lane, London EC4R3TT

Additional information: All payments made to Thorn in the Side Ltd.

(Registered 22 July 2024)

Payment: £35,656.60

Received on: 28 February 2025. Hours: 23 hrs This number is estimated.

(Registered 1 April 2025)

Role, work or services: Social media

Payer: X Corp, Market Square, 1355 Market St Suite 900 San Francisco California 94103

(Registered 4 August 2024)

Payment: £330.16

Received on: 5 March 2025. Hours: 5 hrs This number is estimated.

(Registered 1 April 2025)

Payment: £119.56

Received on: 14 March 2025. Hours: 2 hrs.

(Registered 1 April 2025)

Payment: £260.43

Received on: 19 March 2025. Hours: 4 hrs.

(Registered 1 April 2025)

Role, work or services: Cameo video recordings

Payer: Baron App Inc (Cameo), 2045 W Grand Ave Suite B Chicago IL 60612

(Registered 4 August 2024)

Payment: £17,173.76

Received on: 26 February 2025. Hours: 24 hrs This number is estimated..

(Registered 1 April 2025)

Payment: £9,426.65

Received on: 28 March 2025. Hours: 13 hrs This number is estimated..

(Registered 1 April 2025)

Role, work or services: Social media work

Payer: Google, Google Google Building Gordon House, Barrow St, Grand Canal Dock, Dublin 4, D04 V4X7 Ireland

(Registered 2 September 2024)

Payment: £2,451.76

Received on: 25 February 2025. Hours: 4 hrs This number is estimate.
(Registered 1 April 2025)

Payment: £261.34

Received on: 25 March 2025. Hours: 1 hr This number is estimated.
(Registered 1 April 2025)

Role, work or services: Commentator

Payer: News PTY, 2 Holt Street, Surry Hills, New South Wales
(Registered 1 April 2025)

Payment: £25,368

Received on: 24 February 2025. Hours: 19 hrs This is an estimated number
over several months.
(Registered 1 April 2025)

4. Visits outside the UK

Name of donor: (1) CPAC (2) GB News

Address of donor: (1) 1199 North Fairfax Street, Suite 500, Alexandria, Virginia
22314 (2) 57 North Wharf Road, W21AF

Estimate of the probable value (or amount of any donation): (1) Accommodation
362 dollars, value £280.09 (2) Flights (£7924.02), value £7,924.02

Destination of visit: United States

Dates of visit: 19 February 2025 to 21 February 2025

Purpose of visit: To speak at the conference and cover the event for GB News
(Registered 4 April 2025)

Farron, Tim (Westmorland and Lonsdale)

2. (b) Any other support not included in Category 2(a)

Name of donor: Faith in Public Ltd

Address of donor: 10 Queen Street Place, London EC4R 1BE

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: The services of an
intern for 22.5 hours a week between 16 September 2024 and 25 July 2025, value
£13,877.33

Date received: 16 September 2024 to 25 July 2025

Date accepted: 16 September 2024

Donor status: company, registration 11134849

(Registered 8 October 2024; updated 2 April 2025)

Name of donor: Faith in Public Ltd

Address of donor: 10 Queen Street Place, London EC4R 1BE

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: The services of two
policy advisers for a total of 30 hours a week between 1 April 2025 and 31 March
2026, value £31,677.97

Date received: 1 April 2025 to 31 March 2026

Date accepted: 1 April 2025

Donor status: company, registration 11134849
(Registered 2 April 2025)

Name of donor: Refugee, Asylum & Migration Policy Project (RAMP)

Address of donor: The Courtyard, High Street, Ascot SL5 7HP

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: The services of a policy adviser for one day per week from 1st April 2025 until 31st December 2025, value £9,750

Date received: 1 April 2025 to 31 December 2025

Date accepted: 1 April 2025

Donor status: company, registration 12373468
(Registered 2 April 2025)

Franklin, Zöe (Guildford)

2. (a) Support linked to an MP but received by a local party organisation or indirectly via a central party organisation

Name of donor: Margaret Sharp

Address of donor: private

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: £2,000 paid in regular quarterly payments of £500

Donor status: individual

(Registered 3 April 2025)

Freeman, George (Mid Norfolk)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Advisory Board, Science, Innovation and Technology
From: 1 December 2024.

Payer: Space 4 Earth VC Fund (S4E VC Fund is being set up as a new Fund focused on investing in space related technologies which promote: efficient and sustainable production of food, clean water for everyone, decarbonisation, and the end to deforestation. The Fund does not have a relationship with the government. The fund will be a standard GP/LP fund structure, with the investment advisor and the advisory board based in the UK. The General Partner could be located in the Channel Islands depending on requirements by investors, however the core of the Fund and its Fund Manager and advisory board will be in the UK.), 4 Cavendish Square, London, W1G 0PG

ACOPA consulted: Yes

(Registered 3 December 2024)

Remuneration: £1,000 a month
From: 1 December 2024.
Hours: 12 hrs a month
(Registered 3 December 2024; updated 27 March 2025)

French, Mr Louie (Old Bexley and Sidcup)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: The English Football League
Address of donor: EFL House, 10 - 12 West Cliff, Preston PR1 8HU.
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Two tickets for Carabao Cup Final as part of the Shadow Sports Minister role and meeting with EFL representatives, value £900
Date received: 16 March 2025
Date accepted: 16 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 80612
(Registered 6 April 2025)

Name of donor: The Jockey Club
Address of donor: 21-27 Lambs Conduit Street, London WC1N 3NL
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Two tickets to the Cheltenham Festival as part of Shadow Sports Minister role and meeting with the Jockey Club and British Horseracing Authority, value £450
Date received: 13 March 2025
Date accepted: 13 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 02909409
(Registered 6 April 2025)

Frith, Mr James (Bury North)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: BPI (British Recorded Music Industry) Ltd
Address of donor: 27 Old Gloucester St, London WC1N 3AX
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Attendance, with a guest, to the BRIT Awards (two tickets at £1560 each), value £3,120
Date received: 1 March 2025
Date accepted: 1 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 01132389
(Registered 27 March 2025)

Fuller, Richard (North Bedfordshire)

6. Land and property portfolio with a value over £100,000 and where indicated, the portfolio provides a rental income of over £10,000 a year

Type of land/property: Residential property (flat)

Number of properties: 1

Location: New York, United States

Interest held: until 26 February 2025

Rental income: Yes

(Registered 4 April 2025)

8. Miscellaneous

Chairman of the Conservative Party. This was a part-time unpaid role.

Date interest arose: 8 July 2024

Date interest ended: 4 November 2024

(Registered 25 March 2025)

Gardiner, Barry (Brent West)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Media appearances

From: 14 March 2025.

Payer: GB News (Television news channel), Riverbank House 2 Swan Lane, London EC4R 3TT

(Registered 27 March 2025)

Payment: £1,950 various media appearances

Received on: 14 March 2025. Hours: 30 hrs Approximate hours.

(Registered 27 March 2025)

4. Visits outside the UK

Name of donor: International Conservation Caucus Foundation

Address of donor: 71-75 Shelton Street, Covent Garden, London WC2H 9JQ

Estimate of the probable value (or amount of any donation): Flights (£2445.32) and accommodation (£354.87), value £2,800.19

Destination of visit: Mexico (Mexico)

Dates of visit: 10 March 2025 to 14 March 2025

Purpose of visit: Keynote speech at Mexican Conservation Caucus

(Registered 27 March 2025)

Gethins, Stephen (Arbroath and Broughty Ferry)

4. Visits outside the UK

Name of donor: John Smith Trust

Address of donor: 3rd Floor Suite, 207 Regent Street, London W1B 3HH

Estimate of the probable value (or amount of any donation): Flights return to Podgorica (£492.86), accommodation for two nights, (£141.85), transfers (shared), £173.46, value £808.17

Destination of visit: Montenegro (Budva)

Dates of visit: 21 March 2025 to 23 March 2025

Purpose of visit: Attending a conference with John Smith Trust Fellows (Registered 26 March 2025)

Goldman, Marie (Chelmsford)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Councillor

Until: 19 March 2025.

Payer: Chelmsford City Council (Chelmsford City Council), Civic Centre, Duke Street, Chelmsford CM1 1JE

Additional information: 10% of my allowance as a councillor is donated by me on a monthly basis to my local party. This is known as a tithe.

(Registered 31 July 2024; updated 31 March 2025)

Remuneration: £553.75 a month

Until: 19 March 2025.

Hours: 4 hrs a week Number of hours per week is estimated and approximate. Some weeks will be more, some less.

(Registered 31 July 2024; updated 31 March 2025)

Role, work or services: Councillor

Until: 19 March 2025.

Payer: Essex County Council, County Hall, 19 Market Road, Chelmsford CM1 1QH

Additional information: 10% of my allowance as a councillor is donated by me to my local party. This is known as a tithe.

(Registered 31 July 2024; updated 31 March 2025)

Remuneration: £1,144.17 a month

Until: 19 March 2025.

Hours: 5 hrs a week This is estimated and approximate. Some weeks it's more, some weeks less.

(Registered 31 July 2024; updated 30 August 2024 and 31 March 2025)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: National Liberal Club

Address of donor: 1 Whitehall Pl, London SW1A 2HE

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Annual membership to the National Liberal Club. Value listed is membership fee and one-off joining fee for the year, as listed on the National Liberal Club website., value £1,280

Date received: 15 August 2024 to 15 August 2025

Date accepted: 15 August 2024

Donor status: company, registration 01355034

(Registered 2 October 2024; updated 28 March 2025)

Grant, Helen (Maidstone and Malling)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: The FA Group

Address of donor: Wembley Stadium, London HA9 0WS

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Seats and hospitality for two people at the England vs Latvia World Cup qualifying match at Wembley Stadium, value £494

Date received: 24 March 2025

Date accepted: 24 March 2025

Donor status: company, registration 77797

(Registered 31 March 2025)

Griffith, Andrew (Arundel and South Downs)

2. (b) Any other support not included in Category 2(a)

Name of donor: James Mellon

Address of donor: private

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: £5,000

Date received: 17 March 2025

Date accepted: 17 March 2025

Donor status: individual

(Registered 31 March 2025)

Griffiths, Alison (Bognor Regis and Littlehampton)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: British Kebab Awards/Centre for Turkey Studies

Address of donor: Flat 80 County Hall North Block, 5 Chicheley Street, London SE1 7PN

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Tickets for two of my

staff to attend the British Kebab Awards 2025. I did not attend. Value £300 + VAT per person., value £720
Date received: 26 February 2025
Date accepted: 26 February 2025
Donor status: company, registration 07512777
(Registered 25 March 2025)

Hamilton, Paulette (Birmingham Erdington)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Sitting on hearings as an Independent Associate Manager
Payer: Birmingham and Solihull Mental Health Trust, Unit 1 B1, 50 Summer Hill Road, Birmingham B1 3RB
(Registered 21 March 2022; updated 5 October 2023 and 30 July 2024)

Payment: £1111.20

Received on: 28 March 2025. Hours: 4 hrs.
(Registered 31 March 2025)

Payment: £150

Received on: 26 July 2024. Hours: 3 hrs.
(Registered 1 April 2025)

Role, work or services: Jeremy Vine guest reviewer on the breakfast program, discussing current news affairs of the day.

From: 16 January 2025.

Payer: ITN Productions (Channel 5 Studio), 200 Gray's Inn road, London WC1X 8XZ

(Registered 1 April 2025)

Payment: £300 Jeremy Vine guest reviewer Channel 5

Received on: 7 February 2025. Hours: 4 hrs.
(Registered 1 April 2025)

Payment: £300

Received on: 21 March 2025. Hours: 4 hrs.
(Registered 1 April 2025)

Harris, Carolyn (Neath and Swansea East)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Political panellist - TV

Payer: ITN (TV Channel), 200 Grays Inn Road, London WC1X 8XZ

(Registered 11 November 2024)

Payment: £300
Received on: 21 March 2025. Hours: 7 hrs.
(Registered 26 March 2025)

Hillier, Dame Meg (Hackney South and Shoreditch)

4. Visits outside the UK

Name of donor: The Office of the Clerk of Tynwald
Address of donor: Legislative Buildings, Finch Road, Douglas, Isle of Man IM1 3PW
Estimate of the probable value (or amount of any donation): Accommodation (£253.30), flights (£374.13), hospitality (£65.55), travel to and from the airport (£48.00), value £740.98
Destination of visit: Isle of Man
Dates of visit: 13 March 2025 to 15 March 2025
Purpose of visit: To guest speak at the Isle of Man Branch of the Commonwealth Parliamentary Association annual dinner. Meetings with the Speaker, Isle of Man PAC and other Members of the House of Keys.
(Registered 31 March 2025)

Hollinrake, Kevin (Thirsk and Malton)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: Living Redefined Ltd
Address of donor: C/O Alexander & Co Centurion House, 129 Deansgate, Manchester, England, M3 3WR
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Accommodation, Flights and Dinner for Kevin and his partner so Kevin could attend a speaking engagement for the Residential Landlords Association., value £2,005.45
Date received: 10 March 2025
Date accepted: 10 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 13872466
(Registered 4 April 2025)

Name of donor: Jockey Club
Address of donor: Cheltenham Racecourse, Evesham Road, Cheltenham GL50 4SH
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Two tickets valued at £225 per person, value £450
Date received: 14 March 2025
Date accepted: 14 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration RC000287
(Registered 4 April 2025)

Jardine, Christine (Edinburgh West)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: British Broadcasting Corporation
Address of donor: Broadcasting House, Portland Place, London W1A 1AA
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Space at a briefing dinner at Party conference in Harrogate, value £64
Date received: 22 March 2025
Date accepted: 22 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration RC000057
(Registered 1 April 2025)

Kohler, Mr Paul (Wimbledon)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: Fulham FC
Address of donor: Fulham Football Club, Training Ground, Motspur Park, New Malden, Surrey KT3 6PT
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Tickets for FA Cup match included hospitality, Fulham vs Crystal Palace, for myself and my family (total of six). Value provided by supplier, value £1,792.80
Date received: 29 March 2025
Date accepted: 29 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 02114486
(Registered 31 March 2025)

Lammy, Mr David (Tottenham)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: Tottenham Hotspur Football Club
Address of donor: Lilywhite House, 782 High Road, London, N17 0BX
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Tickets and hospitality for me, the Indian Foreign Minister and his spouse to a Spurs game, as guests in the Chairman's box. In return I made a contribution of £250 to their Foundation. Estimated value per ticket £250, value £750
Date received: 9 March 2025
Date accepted: 9 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 01706358
(Registered 2 April 2025)

Leadbeater, Kim (Spen Valley)

2. (b) Any other support not included in Category 2(a)

Name of donor: Dignity in Dying

Address of donor: 181 Oxford Street, London W1D 2JT

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Printing materials for my private members' bill, value £744.36

Date received: 31 March 2025

Date accepted: 31 March 2025

Donor status: company, registration 4452809

(Registered 4 April 2025)

Lewin, Andrew (Welwyn Hatfield)

2. (a) Support linked to an MP but received by a local party organisation or indirectly via a central party organisation

Name of donor: Nicholas McCowan

Address of donor: private

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: £2,000 please note this is a donation from me in my private capacity to support my work and campaigning as a Member of Parliament.

Donor status: individual

(Registered 1 April 2025)

2. (b) Any other support not included in Category 2(a)

Name of donor: Best for Britain Limited

Address of donor: International House, 36-38 Cornhill, London EC3V 3NG

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Secretariat, meeting room and meeting catering, research, graphic design, printing, transcription and communication services provided to the members of the UK Trade and Business Commission of which I am chair, for the period 1st April 2025 to 30th June 2025 (value is an estimate), value £32,962.28

Date received: 1 April 2025 to 30 June 2025

Date accepted: 1 April 2025

Donor status: company, registration 10436078

(Registered 1 April 2025)

Lowe, Rupert (Great Yarmouth)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Social Media

Until: 27 November 2024.

Payer: X Corp, Market Square, 1355 Market Street Suite, 900 San Francisco, California, 94103

(Registered 3 December 2024)

Payment: £1,618.12

Received on: 2 April 2025. Hours: 5 hrs.

(Registered 2 April 2025)

Martin, Mike (Tunbridge Wells)

2. (a) Support linked to an MP but received by a local party organisation or indirectly via a central party organisation

Name of donor: Dominic Mathon

Address of donor: private

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: £800

Donor status: individual

(Registered 7 April 2025)

Name of donor: Dominic Mathon

Address of donor: private

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: £800

Donor status: individual

(Registered 7 April 2025)

McCarthy, Kerry (Bristol East)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: Bristol City Football Club

Address of donor: Ashton Gate Stadium, Ashton Road, Bristol BS3 2EJ

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Two tickets and hospitality to see Bristol City FC play Hull City FC and to discuss environmentalism in football, value £504

Date received: 8 March 2025

Date accepted: 8 March 2025

Donor status: company, registration 03230871

(Registered 4 April 2025)

McVey, Esther (Tatton)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Panelist on TV programme

From: 14 January 2025.

Payer: GB News, Riverbank House, 2 Swan Lane, London EC4R 3TT

ACOBA consulted: Yes

(Updated 24 January 2025)

Payment: £250 for one show.

Received on: 14 March 2025. Hours: 2 hrs.

(Registered 28 March 2025)

Role, work or services: Writing articles

Payer: Reach Group Limited, 21st Floor, One Canada Square, Canary Wharf,
London E14 5AP

ACOBA consulted: Yes

(Updated 29 November 2024)

Payment: £1,333.33 for four articles in the Daily Express.

Received on: 2 April 2025. Hours: 8 hrs.

(Registered 4 April 2025)

Morgan, Helen (North Shropshire)

2. (a) Support linked to an MP but received by a local party organisation or indirectly via a central party organisation

Name of donor: Mark Petterson

Address of donor: private

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: £5,000 to assist with North Shropshire Liberal Democrats local election campaign.

Donor status: individual

(Registered 31 March 2025)

Morris, Grahame (Easington)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: British Horseracing Authority

Address of donor: Holborn Gate, 26 Southampton Buildings, London WC2A 1AN

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Two tickets with hospitality to Cheltenham, value £450

Date received: 13 March 2025

Date accepted: 13 March 2025

Donor status: company, registration 02813358

(Registered 3 April 2025)

Onwurah, Chi (Newcastle upon Tyne Central and West)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: Newcastle United Limited

Address of donor: St James' Park, Newcastle upon Tyne NE14ST

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Invitation for myself and a guest to attend the NUFC Carabao Cup Champions celebration event and parade in Newcastle upon Tyne (£850 per person), value £1,700

Date received: 29 March 2025

Date accepted: 29 March 2025

Donor status: company, registration Registered in England No. 2529667.
(Registered 31 March 2025)

Name of donor: Sky

Address of donor: Sky Central, Grant Way, Isleworth TW7 5QD

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Two tickets and hospitality for myself and a guest at the Newcastle United vs Liverpool Carabao Cup Final, at Wembley stadium (£250 per person), value £500

Date received: 16 March 2025

Date accepted: 16 March 2025

Donor status: company, registration Sky UK Limited (Registration No. 2906991)
(Registered 31 March 2025)

Philp, Chris (Croydon South)

4. Visits outside the UK

Name of donor: Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung Ltd.

Address of donor: 42 Essex Street, London WC2R 3JF

Estimate of the probable value (or amount of any donation): Flights: (£269), taxis (£121.62), accommodation (£181.51), and food (£92.01), value £664.14

Destination of visit: Germany

Dates of visit: 25 March 2025 to 27 March 2025

Purpose of visit: To undertake meetings with senior members of the incoming German Government on issues relating to border security, asylum and immigration.

(Registered 4 April 2025)

Race, Steve (Exeter)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: BPI (British Recorded Music Industry) Limited

Address of donor: 27 Old Gloucester Street, London WC1N 3AX

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Attendance at the Brit Awards with one guest, at the invitation of the BPI in their box with buffet and refreshments. Proceeds from the evening went towards the BRIT Trust – the industry's charitable arm, value £3,120

Date received: 1 March 2025

Date accepted: 1 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 01132389
(Registered 28 March 2025)

4. Visits outside the UK

Name of donor: (1) YES Foundation (2) Kyivstar (3) Zhytomyr Administration (4) UK Friends of Ukraine (5) Bulldog Political Consulting

Address of donor: (1) Raffingers Llp Unit, 19-20 Bourne Court, Southend Road, Woodford Green, Essex IG8 8HD (2) 53 Degtyarivska St, Kiev, Kyiv City, 03113, Ukraine (3) 25 Mala Berdichivska str., Zhytomyr, Ukraine, 10014 (4) 81 High Street, Cosham, Portsmouth, PO6 3BL (5) 81 High Street, Cosham, Portsmouth PO6 3BL

Estimate of the probable value (or amount of any donation): (1) £92.11 attendance at the YES Conference in Kyiv (2) Dinner and briefing in Kyiv with delegation, value £50 (3) Transport and buffet lunch, value £25 (4) Bus transport in Kyiv and Lviv, value £25.86 (5) Dinner in Lviv, value £86.20

Destination of visit: Ukraine (Lviv and Kyiv)

Dates of visit: 21 February 2025 to 25 February 2025

Purpose of visit: Cross-party delegation to meet and foster good relations with Ukrainian politicians and organisations. To see firsthand the impact of the Russian full-scale invasion of Ukraine on the Ukrainian people and to attend the YES Conference on the third anniversary of the full-scale Russian invasion.
(Registered 28 March 2025)

Reader, Mike (Northampton South)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: SME4LABOUR LTD

Address of donor: Flat 80 County Hall North Block, 5 Chicheley Street, London SE1 7PN

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: I attended this event to deliver the opening speech, which was followed by a two course dinner, speeches, free bar with soft and alcoholic drinks., value £600

Date received: 4 March 2025

Date accepted: 4 March 2025

Donor status: company, registration 10685562
(Registered 31 March 2025)

Name of donor: SME4LABOUR LTD

Address of donor: Flat 80 County Hall North Block, 5 Chicheley Street, London SE1 7PN

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Two tickets for myself and my spouse for an awards evening including, food, refreshments and entertainment (£360 per person)., value £720

Date received: 26 February 2025
Date accepted: 26 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 10685562
(Registered 31 March 2025)

Name of donor: The Food and Drink Federation
Address of donor: 10 Bloomsbury Way, London WC1A 2SL
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Two tickets for myself and my spouse to the Food and Drink Industry Dinner 2025, (£395 per person), value £790

Date received: 26 March 2025
Date accepted: 26 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 00210572
(Registered 31 March 2025)

Reeves, Rachel (Leeds West and Pudsey)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: National Theatre
Address of donor: The Royal National Theatre, Upper Ground, London, SE1 9PX
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Two tickets to a performance and dinner., value £265.69
Date received: 15 March 2024
Date accepted: 15 March 2024
Donor status: company, registration 00749504
(Registered 27 March 2025)

Name of donor: National Theatre
Address of donor: The Royal National Theatre, Upper Ground, London SE1 9PX
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Four tickets to a performance, for me and three family members., value £276
Date received: 27 December 2024
Date accepted: 27 December 2024
Donor status: company, registration 00749504
(Registered 27 March 2025)

Roca, Tim (Macclesfield)

2. (b) Any other support not included in Category 2(a)

Name of donor: Mr Harish Sodha
Address of donor: private
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: £5,000
Date received: 17 March 2025

Date accepted: 24 March 2025
Donor status: individual
(Registered 1 April 2025)

Sandher, Dr Jeevun (Loughborough)

6. Land and property portfolio with a value over £100,000 and where indicated, the portfolio provides a rental income of over £10,000 a year

Type of land/property: Residential property (House)
Number of properties: 1
Location: Luton
Interest held: until 31 March 2025
(Registered 31 July 2024; updated 2 April 2025)

Shastri-Hurst, Dr Neil (Solihull West and Shirley)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Barrister
Payer: No5 Chambers, 103 Colmore Row, Birmingham B3 3AG
(Registered 10 July 2024)

Payment: £2,750

Received on: 25 March 2025. Hours: 25 hrs Approximate number of hours worked.

Ultimate payer: The Co-operative Legal Services Limited (Solicitor), Aztec Centre, Aztec West, Almondsbury, Bristol, B232 4SD
(Registered 25 March 2025)

Payment: £1,600

Received on: 25 March 2025. Hours: 8 hrs Approximate number of hours worked.

Ultimate payer: The Co-operative Legal Services Limited (Solicitor), Aztec Centre, Aztec West, Almondsbury, Bristol, B232 4SD
(Registered 25 March 2025)

Payment: £900

Received on: 25 March 2025. Hours: 4.5 hrs.

Ultimate payer: The Co-operative Legal Services Limited (Solicitors), Aztec Centre, Aztec West, Almondsbury, Bristol, B232 4SD
(Registered 25 March 2025)

Payment: £1,566.67 (Includes 15% to be deducted on account of Chambers' fees)

Received on: 27 March 2025. Hours: 8 hrs Approximate number of hours worked.

Ultimate payer: Higgs LLP (Solicitor), 3 Waterfront Business Park, Dudley Road, Brierley Hill, West Midlands, DY5 1LX
(Registered 27 March 2025)

2. (b) Any other support not included in Category 2(a)

Name of donor: Eleanor Shanks
Address of donor: private
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: £2,000
Date received: 3 April 2025
Date accepted: 3 April 2025
Donor status: individual
(Registered 4 April 2025)

Spencer, Dr Ben (Runnymede and Weybridge)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: AirportsUK
Address of donor: Kings Buildings, 16 Smith Square, London, SW1P 3HQ
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Attendance at the AirportsUK Annual Dinner 2025, value £480
Date received: 18 March 2025
Date accepted: 18 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 01041754
(Registered 2 April 2025)

Starmer, Sir Keir (Holborn and St Pancras)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Copyright payments for books written before my election to Parliament

Payer: Authors' Licensing and Collecting Society, 4 Battle Bridge Lane, London SE1 2HX

Payment: £636.81

Received on: 26 March 2025. Hours: no hours entered.

(Registered 31 March 2025)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: The Arsenal Football Club Limited

Address of donor: Arsenal Football Club, Highbury House, 75 Drayton Park, London NW5 1BU

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Tickets and hospitality for two people in the Directors' Box (approximate market value £500 each), value £1,000

Date received: 16 March 2025
Date accepted: 16 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 00109244
(Registered 27 March 2025)

Thomas, Cameron (Tewkesbury)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: National Liberal Club
Address of donor: 1 Whitehall Place, Westminster, London SW1A2HE
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: £1080 plus £200 exact fee for becoming a member of the National Liberal Club, value £1,280
Date received: 3 March 2025
Date accepted: 14 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 01355034
(Registered 28 March 2025)

4. Visits outside the UK

Name of donor: (1) Friends of Ukraine (2) Zhytomyr Administration (3) Kyivstar (4) Yes Foundation
Address of donor: (1) 81 High Street, Cosham, Portsmouth P06 3BL (2) Public service and Government, Bud 1 Kimn, 406, Vul. Lesi Ukrainky. Zhytomyr (3) 03113, m. Kyiv, vul. Dehtiarivska, 53 (4) 01601, Ukraine, Kyiv, Shovkovychna Street, 42-44
Estimate of the probable value (or amount of any donation): (1) Transportation £17.24, value £17.24 (2) Day trip £25.00, value £25 (3) Meal £50.00, value £50 (4) Conference £150, value £150
Destination of visit: Ukraine
Dates of visit: 18 February 2025 to 28 March 2025
Purpose of visit: Support, aid, and to highlight areas that have been devastated by the war.
(Registered 31 March 2025)

Tugendhat, Tom (Tonbridge)

1. Employment and earnings

Role, work or services: Speaking
Until: 29 March 2025.
Payer: YPO United Mosaic Inc (Non-profit organisation, education), 191 North Wacker Drive, Chicago IL, 60606
ACOBA consulted: Yes
(Registered 3 April 2025)

Payment: £3,700 used to offset office costs.
Work or services: Speaking
Received on: 1 April 2025. Hours: 2 hrs.
(Registered 3 April 2025)

Role, work or services: Public speaking
From: 28 March 2025.
Payer: Spoken Ltd (Speaking bureau), Somerset House, Strand, London WC2R
1LA
ACOBA consulted: Yes
(Registered 3 April 2025)

2. (b) Any other support not included in Category 2(a)

Name of donor: Celestine Management Limited
Address of donor: 4th Floor, 66 St. James's Street, London SW1A 1NE
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: £10,000
Date received: 3 March 2025
Date accepted: 3 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 14044449
(Registered 27 March 2025)

Name of donor: Celestine Management Limited
Address of donor: 4th Floor, 66 St. James's Street, London SW1A 1NE
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: £25,000
Date received: 4 March 2025
Date accepted: 4 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 14044449
(Registered 27 March 2025)

4. Visits outside the UK

Name of donor: The Aspen Institute, France
Address of donor: 9 Avenue Franklin D. Roosevelt, Paris 8th
Estimate of the probable value (or amount of any donation): £423 return train fare
of 27 March 2025, received on 2 April 2025
Destination of visit: France
Dates of visit: 27 March 2025 to 27 March 2025
Purpose of visit: To speak at a geopolitical lunch hosted by The Aspen Institute
(Registered 3 April 2025)

van Mierlo, Freddie (Henley and Thame)

2. (a) Support linked to an MP but received by a local party organisation or indirectly via a central party organisation

Name of donor: Anthony Robertson
Address of donor: private

Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: £2,500
Donor status: individual
(Registered 25 March 2025)

Name of donor: Tom Kilroy
Address of donor: private
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: £5,000
Donor status: individual
(Registered 25 March 2025)

Vickers, Matt (Stockton West)

3. Gifts, benefits and hospitality from UK sources

Name of donor: Football Association Limited
Address of donor: Wembley Stadium, Wembley, London HA9 0WS
Amount of donation or nature and value if donation in kind: Two Matchday tickets and hospitality for England vs Latvia for myself and a guest (£247 per person), value £494
Date received: 24 March 2025
Date accepted: 24 March 2025
Donor status: company, registration 00077797
(Registered 27 March 2025)